



ArcGIS Enterprise: Managing ArcGIS Server

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Agenda

- ArcGIS Server usage patterns
- Understand the ArcGIS Server component
- ArcGIS Web Adaptor component
- Single and Multi-machine deployments of ArcGIS Server
- Explore ArcGIS Server Manager
 - ArcGIS Data Store component
- Server Administrator Directory
- ArcGIS Server Command Line utilities
- Upgrading an ArcGIS Server site
- Summary

What is ArcGIS Enterprise?

Conceptual Diagram



Evolution of ArcGIS Server Usage Patterns

Server GIS

- Stand alone ArcGIS Server
- Publish web services as resources for client apps

Web GIS

- Part of a base deployment
- Deploy with Portal for ArcGIS + ArcGIS Data Store
- Enable the complete capabilities of the ArcGIS Platform in your own infrastructure





ArcGIS Server – Component

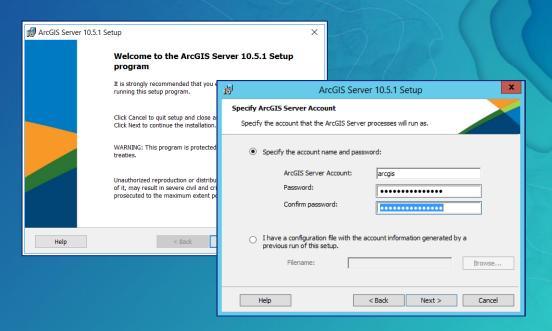
- Easy install and configuration
 - Self contained, no external dependencies
- Built for resilience
- Designed for enterprise systems
- Works on physical machines or in the cloud
 - E.g., Amazon or Microsoft Azure
- Works with other ArcGIS Enterprise components
 - ArcGIS Web Adaptor
 - ArcGIS Data Store
 - Portal for ArcGIS
- Runs on Windows or Linux OS

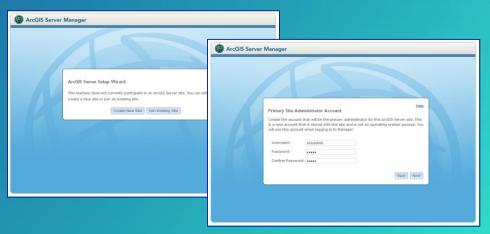




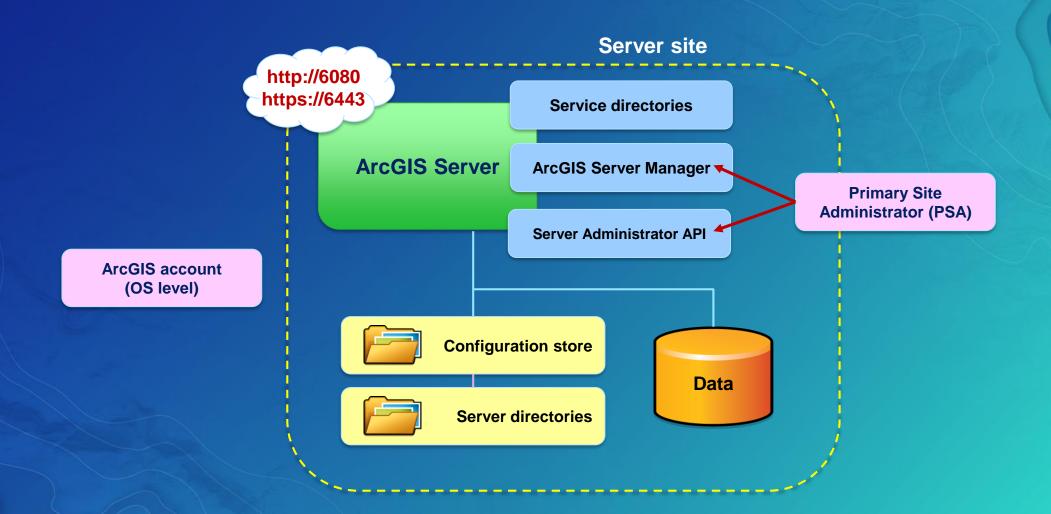
Installing the ArcGIS Server Component

- Workflow
 - Run installer
 - Specify arcgis account
 - Authorize the software
 - Create new Server site
 - Specify Primary Site Admin (PSA) account
- Optional
 - Install ArcGIS Web Adaptor component



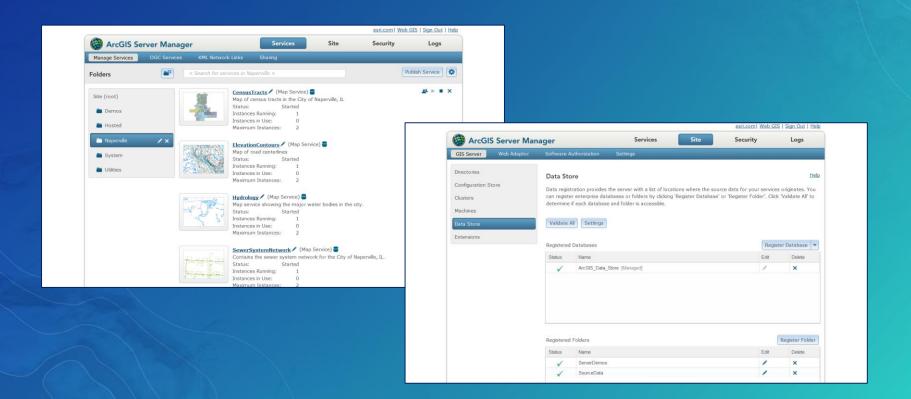


ArcGIS Server Architecture



ArcGIS Server Manager

- Web browser based administrative console to manage Server
 - Services, site management, security, reporting, and logs



Server Administrator Directory

https://<server name>:6080/arcgis/admin

- Enables scripting of Server administration tasks
 - E.g., Join machine to a site, start/stop services, security, etc.
- Can be invoked from:
 - Python, Java, JavaScript, C#, PowerShell, Ruby, Scala, Perl, etc.

ArcGIS Server Administrator Directory Home API Reference You should use ArcGIS Server Manager for managing services and GIS servers. The Administrator Directory is intended for advanced, programmatic access to the server, likely through the use of scripts. Site Root - / Current Version: 10.5.1 Resources: machines clusters services security system data uploads logs kml info mode usagereports publicKey Supported Operations: generateToken exportSite importSite deleteSite Supported Interfaces: REST

Services Directory

- ArcGIS Services Directory exposes GIS services
 - <a href="https://<servername>/ArcGIS/rest">https://<servername>/ArcGIS/rest

Server site





ArcGIS REST Services Directory

Home > services > Naperville

JSON | SOAP

Folder: Naperville

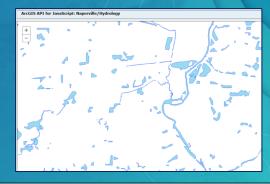
Current Version: 10.51

View Footprints In: ArcGIS Online map viewer

Services:

- Naperville/ConsusTracts (ManServer)
- Naperville/Hydrology (MapServer)
 - Naperville/Streets (MapServer)
 - Naperville/VegetationCover (MapServer)
 - Naperville/WaterNetwork (MapServer)

Supported Interfaces: REST SOAP Sitemap Geo Sitemap



ArcGIS REST Services Directory

Home > services > Naperville > Hydrology (MapServer)

JSON | SOAF

Naperville/Hydrology (MapServer)

View In: ArcGIS JavaScript ArcGIS Online map viewer Google Earth ArcMap ArcGIS Explorer

View Footprint In: ArcGIS Online map viewer

Service Description: This map service displays the major water bodies within the city limits.

Map Name: Layers

Legend

All Layers and Tables



ArcGIS Server Site – Concepts

- arcgis account → OS level account (local or domain), used by ArcGIS Server
 - Created when you install ArcGIS Server software
- Primary Site Administrator (PSA) account → Server site level account
 - Created after software install, when you create new Server site
- Key components:
 - Configuration Store
 - Contains all the essential properties of the site
 - Server directories
 - Locations on disk where the server writes information
 - 4 directories: cache, jobs, output, and system
 - Both should be located in redundant storage location(s)



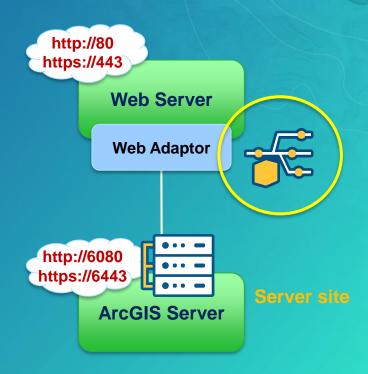
ArcGIS Server Site Ports

- Port → communication endpoint used by ArcGIS Server
- Port # → identifies port internet protocol (IP) address
- Default installation
 - ArcGIS Server uses port 6080
 - ArcGIS Web Adaptor uses web server port (e.g., IIS port 80)
- Secure installation (HTTPS)
 - ArcGIS Server uses port 6443 (default)
 - ArcGIS Web Adaptor uses web server port (e.g., IIS port 443)

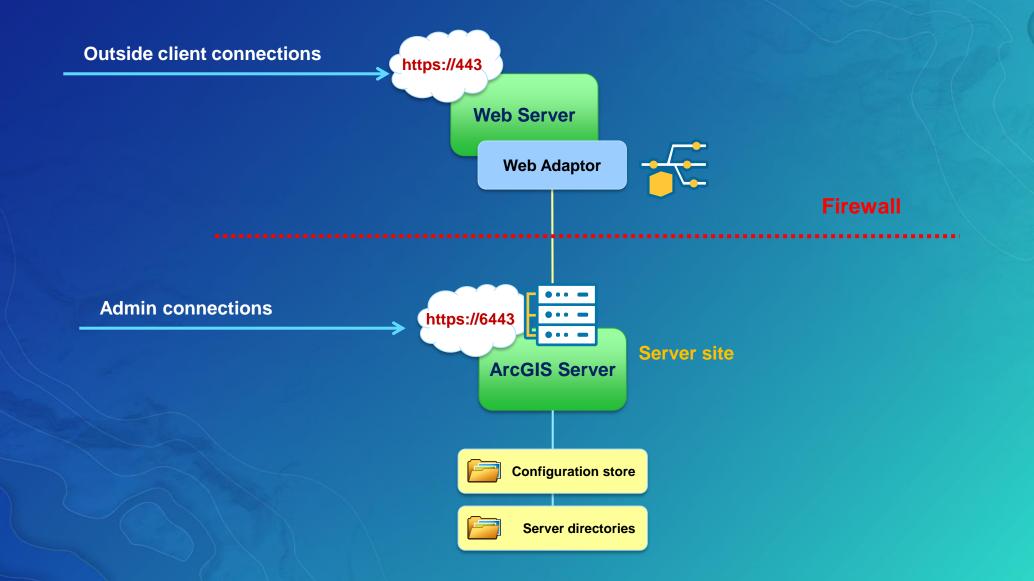


ArcGIS Web Adaptor – Component

- Enables ArcGIS Server to work with 3rd party web server
 - E.g., Microsoft IIS, IBM Web Sphere, etc.
- Leverage web server features
- Enables web-tier authentication
- Provides more flexibility to control site access
- Conceptually like a reverse proxy
- Optional, but recommended component for ArcGIS Server
 - Separate software install

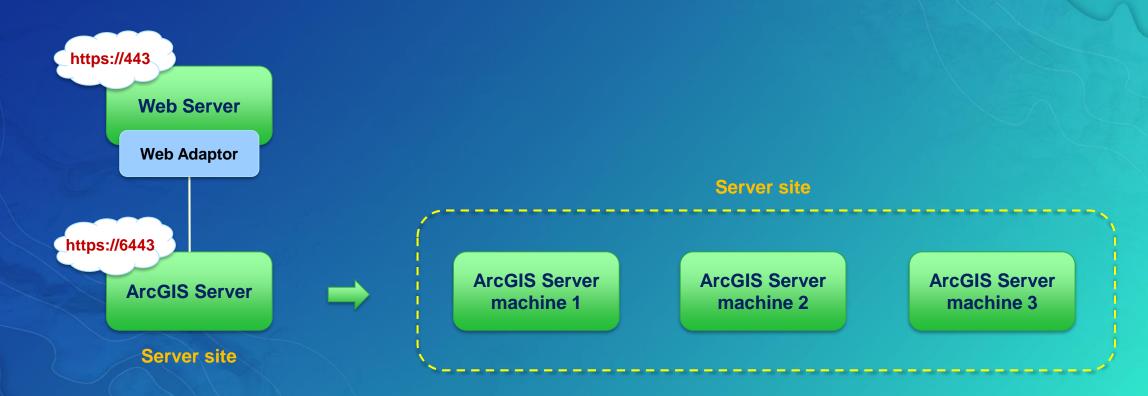


ArcGIS Server Architecture with Web Adaptor

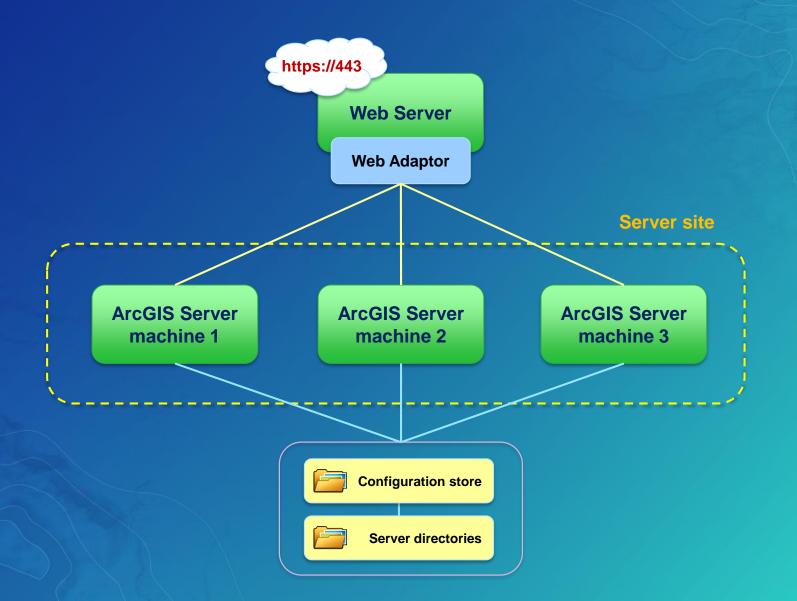


Single vs. Multi-Machine Deployment – ArcGIS Server

- May want to scale ArcGIS Servers for very active Server sites
 - Deploy enough resources to meet demand



Multi-Machine Deployment – ArcGIS Server



Evolution of ArcGIS Server Usage Patterns

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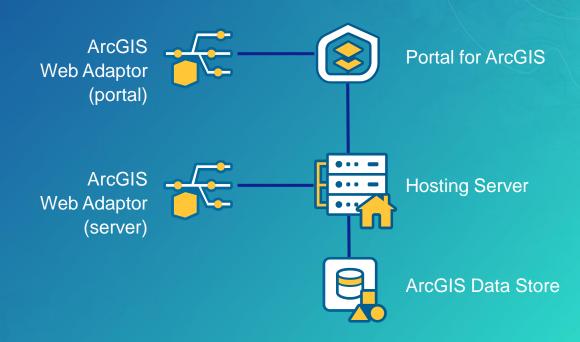




Installing ArcGIS Server as part of Web GIS

- At 10.5.1, to install Web GIS easily, you can use ArcGIS Enterprise Builder
- · Wizard that installs the base deployment on a single machine





ArcGIS Server Roles

The ArcGIS Server component can be licensed to do different types of work

software component

the thing you install



ArcGIS Server server capabilities

what it can do



GIS Server



Image Server



GeoEvent Server



GeoAnalytics Server



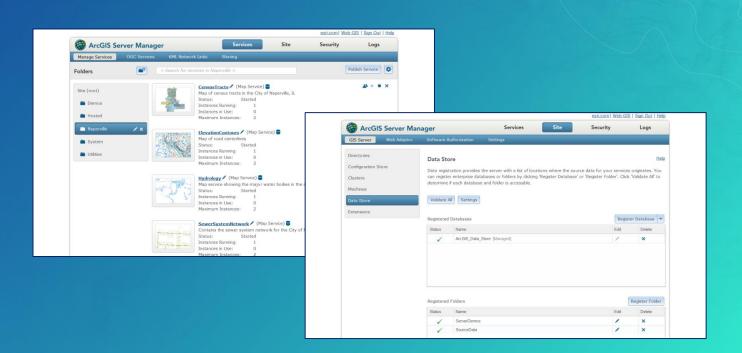
Business Analyst Server

Learn More – Other Sessions

- ArcGIS Web Adaptor Basics
 - Wed July 12 12:30 pm SDCC Demo Theater 8 Enterprise
- Building Your First ArcGIS Enterprise Deployment
 - Tues July 11 4:30 pm SDCC Demo Theater 8 Enterprise
 - Wed July 12 5:30 pm SDCC Demo Theater 8 Enterprise
- ArcGIS Enterprise: Architecting Your Deployment
 - Wed July 12 10:15 am Hilton Sapphire Ballroom A
 - Wed July 12 1:30 pm SDCC Room 9

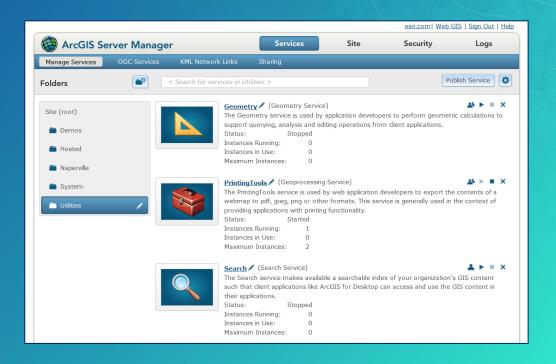
Explore ArcGIS Server Manager

- Web browser based administrative console to manage Server
 - Pre-installed web services
 - Discuss ArcGIS Server "data store" concept vs. the ArcGIS Data Store component
 - ArcGIS Server security basics
 - Service usage statistics
 - Server logging



Pre-Installed Web Services

- ArcGIS Server includes 18 "out-of-the box" web services
 - In System and Utilities folders
 - Provided to help support many common workflows
- A sample map service is also included
 - SampleWorldCities
- Strongly recommend: Do not modify



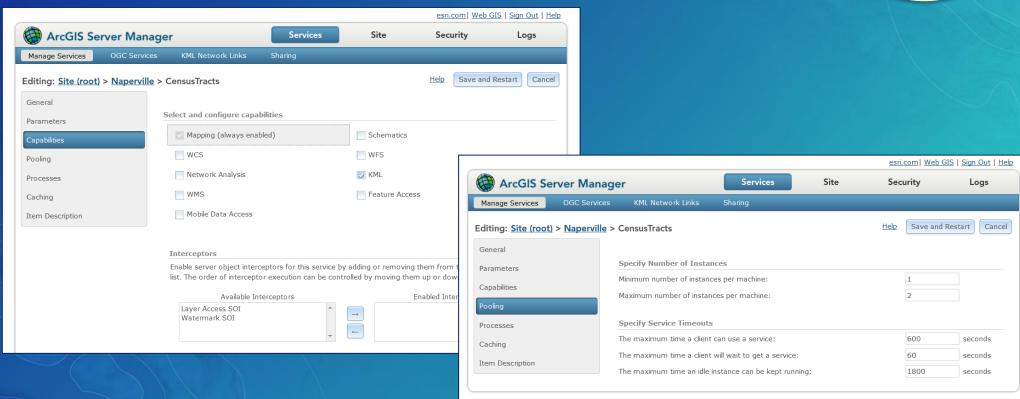
Notable built in GP services



- PublishingTools → Enables publishing service definition files in Manager
- CachingTools → Helps to create caches (map, globe, image services)
- PrintingTools → Enables custom print layouts to be used in web apps
 - Publish custom layouts from ArcMap, enable in your web app clients
- SpatialAnalysisTools → Powers analysis functionality in Portal map viewer
 - Requires base deployment (Portal for ArcGIS + ArcGIS Data Store)
 - Introduced at 10.4

Web Service Properties

- Click on a web service to configure its properties
- Set capabilities, resources, item description, etc.





Understanding Data Stores

- ArcGIS Server "data store" concept
 - Valid location that contains data used for web services
 - Read/write by the arcgis account

- ArcGIS Data Store Component
 - Separate software install included with ArcGIS for Server (since 10.3)
 - Part of the Web GIS deployment configuration





Understanding Data Stores

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Review: Publishing GIS Web Services

ArcMap publishes directly to ArcGIS Server



- ArcGIS Pro shares to a portal (ArcGIS Online or Portal for ArcGIS)
 - Does NOT directly publish to ArcGIS Server



Review: Publishing in ArcMap



- Share As Service wizard
 - Publish GIS service
 - Create service definition file
 - Overwrite an existing GIS service
- Service Editor
 - Defines GIS service properties
- Analyze map for optimization
 - Fix errors and address warnings



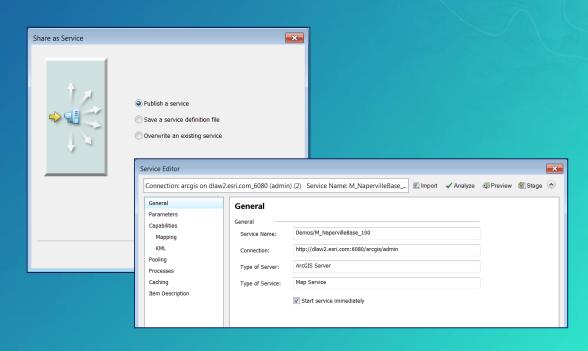
GIS service





Service definition file

Defines service schema, can contain data Can be used to publish service later



ArcGIS Server "data store" Concept

- Valid data source locations accessible by Server site
- 2 types
 - 1. Databases
 - 2. Folders
- 2 ways to define
 - ArcGIS Server Manager
 - ArcMap



Data Registration Workflow

1. Copy the data



- Default option, easy user experience
- Source data is copied to the server machine
- Does not support data updates
- Option to "block copying" in ArcGIS Server Manager

Data Registration Workflow

2. Reference the data



- Need to define a "data store"
 - Valid data source locations accessible by Server site
- Source data is not copied
- Supports data updates

Data Registration Workflow

3. Replace data path



- Supports secure workflows
- Need to have 2 copies of your data, additional management
- Does not support data updates

ArcGIS Server "data store" Concept

- Relates to publishing GIS resources to ArcGIS Server
- Valid data source locations accessible by Server site
- 2 types
 - 1. Databases
 - 2. Folders
- Used to support data registration workflows
 - Publish by referencing the data
 - Publish by replacing data path



Understanding Data Stores

- ArcGIS Server "data store" concept
 - Valid location that contains data used for web services
 - Read/write by the arcgis account



- Separate software install included with ArcGIS for Server (since 10.3)
- Part of the Web GIS deployment configuration





ArcGIS Data Store – Component

- Part of ArcGIS Enterprise base deployment
- Enables
 - Scalable hosted feature services
 - 3D scene services
 - Analysis tools in Portal map viewer
- Supports highly availability deployment
- Supports Backup and Recovery
- Separate software install



ArcGIS Data Store – Component

- Can have 3 types of ArcGIS Data Store
 - 1. Relational
 - For hosted feature services
 - 2. Tile Cache
 - For scene services (3D web services)
 - 3. Spatialtemporal
 - Used to archive high volume data from GeoEvent and GeoAnalytics extension
- You decide which type(s) to use when you install the ArcGIS Data Store
 - Depends on your business requirements



Learn More – Other Sessions

- Data Store Management Best Practices
 - Wed July 12
- 9:30 am SDCC Demo Theater 8 Enterprise

ArcGIS Server Security – Basics

- Default installation is set to "HTTP and HTTPS"
 - Since 10.4
 - ArcGIS Server uses port 6443
- Designed to work with your Enterprise systems
 - Many security options available

- In base deployment, it is federated with Portal
 - ArcGIS Server uses the security model used by Portal





2 Key Security Concepts

- Authentication → The security protocol to check and verify a user
 - ArcGIS Server offers 2 options: Web tier vs. GIS tier
- Authorization → What a user is permitted to do in the Server site



ArcGIS Server Access and Authorization

- User → Valid login to access
- Role → Grouping of users
 - 3 types
 - 1. Administrators Full admin control
 - 2. Publishers Publish web services
 - 3. Users View web services

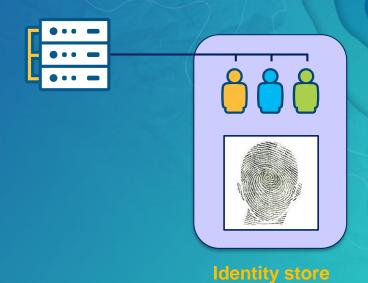
- Identity store → Defines your users and roles
 - User store + Role store

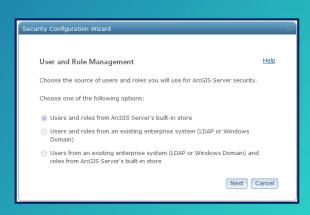


Permissions

ArcGIS Server: Identity Store

- Identity Store → Defines your users and roles
- 3 different options
 - 1. Built-in (default)
 - 2. Register with an enterprise identity store
 - Windows Active Directory
 - LDAP
 - Requires ArcGIS Web Adaptor component
 - 3. "Mixed mode"
 - Users from enterprise identity store
 - Roles from built-in store





Securing GIS Web Services

- Set permissions for roles on folders and services
 - Administrators/Publishers grant permissions
- All new services are public by default
 - Anonymous access
- Ensure you set appropriate security on them



Learn More – Other Sessions

ArcGIS Enterprise Security: An Introduction

- Tues July 11 10:15 am SDCC Room 16B

- Thurs July 13 8:30 am SDCC Room 14A

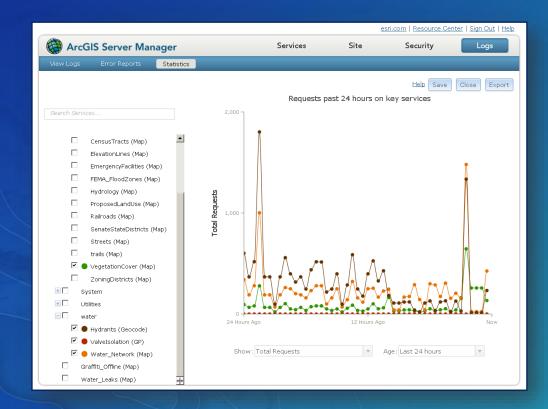
ArcGIS Enterprise Security: Advanced Topics

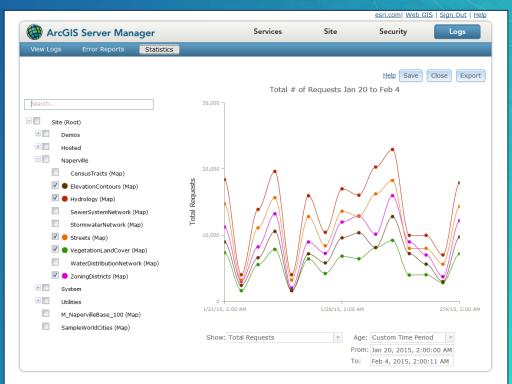
- Tues July 11 1:30 pm SDCC Room 16B

- Thurs July 13 10:15 am SDCC Room 14A

ArcGIS Server – Service Usage Statistics

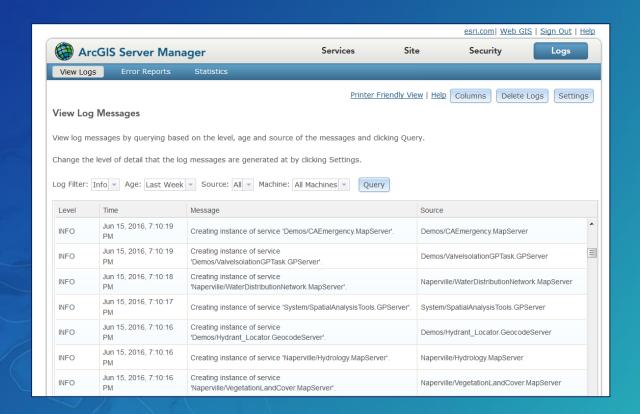
- View and create reports showing web service usage
- Monitor total requests, average response time(s), and timeouts





ArcGIS Server Logging

- View log messages in ArcGIS Server Manager
- Specify log level, # of days to keep log on disk, log directory, etc.





Server Administrator Directory

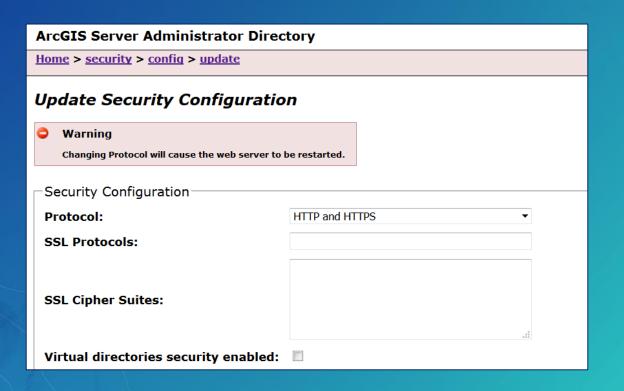
https://<server name>:6080/arcgis/admin

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- Can be invoked from:
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Change Security Setting of ArcGIS Server

- Switch from "HTTP and HTTPS" to "HTTP" or "HTTPS only"
- Security > config > update
 - Change protocol option





Disable the Services Directory

- ArcGIS Services Directory exposes GIS web services
 - https://<FullyQualifiedMachinename>/ArcGIS/rest
- Recommend to NOT expose GIS web services





Before



After

ArcGIS REST Framework

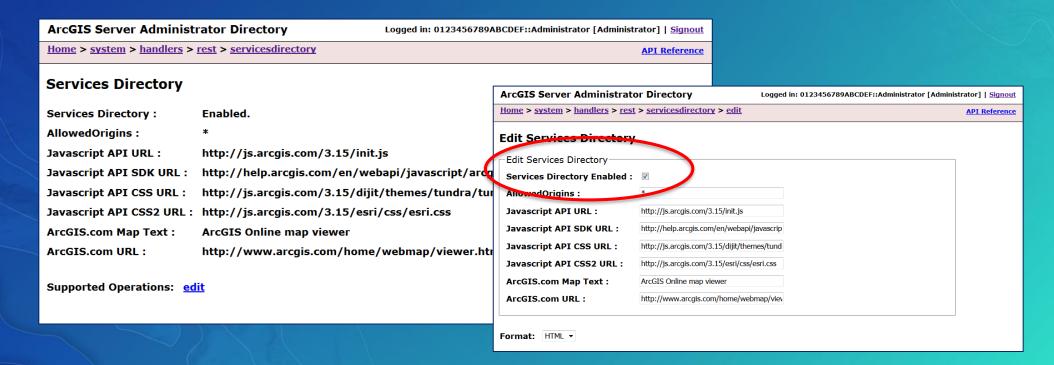
Home

Error: Services Directory has been disabled.

Code: 403

How to Disable the Services Directory

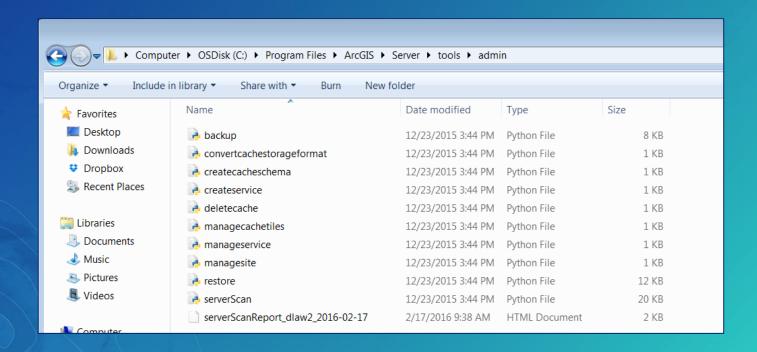
- Server Administrator Directory
 - System > Handlers > Rest > Servicesdirectory > edit
 - Uncheck Services Directory Enabled option
- Help topic: <u>Disable the Services Directory</u>



ArcGIS Server Command Line Utilities

C:_

- Part of the installation, series of python scripts
 - <install directory>/arcgis/server/tools/admin
- Allows you to administer the server from batch files or the operating system command line



Check ArcGIS Server for Security Best Practices

- serverScan.py is a script in the Server installation directory
- Script checks for security settings → generates a report that makes recommendations to improve Server site security

ArcGIS Server Security Scan Report - 07/10/17

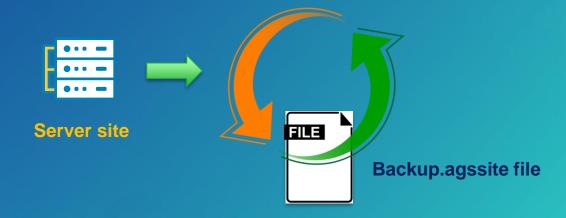
dlaw10.esri.com (10.5.1)

Potential security items to review

<u>Id</u>	<u>Severity</u>	Property Tested	Scan Results
SS08	Important	Cross-domain requests	Cross-domain requests are unrestricted. To reduce the possibility of an unknown application sending malicious commands to your web services, it is recommended to restrict the use of your services to applications hosted only in domains that you trust. More information
SS09	Important	Dynamic workspace	Map service: Demodata/EditTest Dynamic workspace is enabled for this map service. To prevent a malicious party from obtaining the workspace ID and potentially gaining access, this should be disabled. More information
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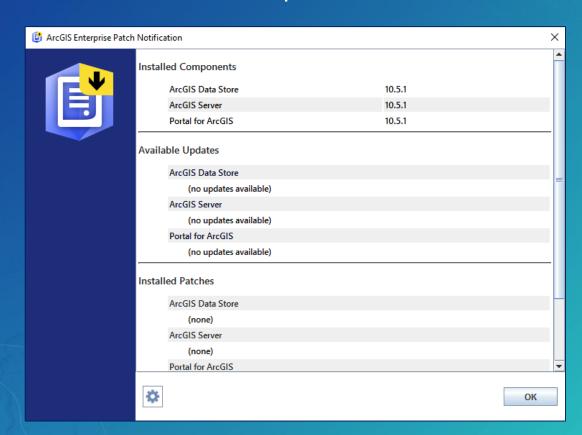
Backup and Restore Server Site Scripts

- Create a backup of your Server site configuration
- Preserves information about your services and settings
- stored as an .agssite file
- Use Restore script to return Server site to backup state



Check for Patches and Updates

- Notification app included with software
- Start > All Programs > ArcGIS > Check for Updates



Upgrading the ArcGIS Server – Component

- Software allows for an in-place upgrade
 - $10.\overline{1}$, 10.2, $10.\overline{2}$.1, 10.2.2, 10.3, 10.3.1, 10.4, 10.4.1, $10.5 \rightarrow 10.5$.1



10.5.1

- 5 key points
 - 1. ArcGIS Server is considered "offline" during upgrade
 - 2. Use the same PSA account
 - 3. Uninstall, then re-install the ArcGIS Web Adaptor
 - 4. For Server sites federated with Portal, do NOT un-federate site
 - Perform upgrade on Portal and Server sites individually
 - Order does NOT matter
 - 5. For hosting server deployments,
 - Upgrade ArcGIS Server BEFORE upgrading the ArcGIS Data Store

Learn More – Other Sessions

ArcGIS Enterprise Security: Introducing Portal for ArcGIS

- Wed July 12 10:15 am SDCC Room 9

- Fri July 14 9:00 am SDCC Room 4

Summary

- ArcGIS Server usage patterns
- Understand the ArcGIS Server component
- ArcGIS Web Adaptor component
- Single and Multi-machine deployments of ArcGIS Server
- Explore ArcGIS Server Manager
 - ArcGIS Data Store component
- Server Administrator Directory
- ArcGIS Server Command Line utilities
- Upgrading an ArcGIS Server site



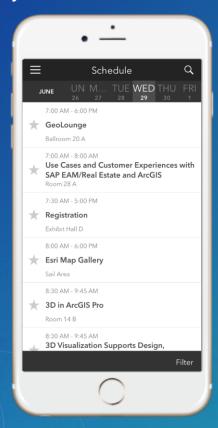
Please take our Survey

Your feedback allows us to help maintain high standards and to help presenters

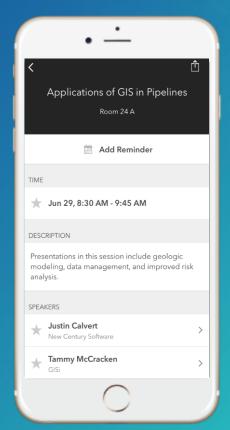
Find your event in the Esri Events App



Find the session you want to review



Scroll down to the bottom of the session



Answer survey questions and submit

